



**NILASAILA INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY**  
**SERGARH-756060, BALASORE (ODISHA)**  
**(Approved by AICTE& affiliated to SCTE&VT, Odisha)**



## **LESSON PLAN**

**SUBJECT: TH-4 (AUTOMOTIVE ENGINE)**

### **CHAPTER WISE DISTRIBUTION OF PERIODS**

| Sl.No. | Name of the chapter as per the Syllabus     | No. of periods as per syllabus | No. of periods actually needed |
|--------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1      | Petrol engines & its constructional details | 10                             | 10                             |
| 2      | Diesel engine & its constructional details  | 10                             | 10                             |
| 3      | Performance of I.C engine                   | 10                             | 10                             |
| 4      | Fuel feed system for petrol & diesel engine | 14                             | 14                             |
| 5      | Cooling system                              | 8                              | 8                              |
| 6      | Lubrication system                          | 8                              | 8                              |
|        | Total Period:                               | 60                             | 60                             |

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| DISCIPLINE:<br>AUTOMOBILE<br>ENGINEERING | SEMESTER: 4TH   | NAME OF THE TEACHING FACULTY: Er.Pradyumna Kumar Khilar  |                     |
|  |                 | SESSION:2023-24  | EXAMINATION:2024(S) |
| WEEK                                     | CLASS DAYS      | THEORY TOPICS  |                     |
| 1 <sup>st</sup>                          | 1 <sup>st</sup> | 1 Petrol engine and its constructional details   |                     |
|  | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 1.1 Working principle of two stroke & four stroke petrol engine.   |                     |
|  | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 1.1 Working principle of two stroke & four stroke petrol engine.   |                     |
|  | 4 <sup>th</sup> | 1.2 Constructional details of petrol engine with materials. Engine components like piston, cylinder block, valve, connecting rod, crank shaft, crank slot. |                     |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup>                          | 1 <sup>st</sup> | 1.2 Constructional details of petrol engine with materials. Engine components like piston, cylinder block, valve, connecting rod, crank shaft, crank slot. |                     |
|  | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 1.2 Constructional details of petrol engine with materials. Engine components like piston, cylinder block, valve, connecting rod, crank shaft, crank slot. |                     |
|  | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 1.3 Cylinder arrangement: inline and v-type engine firing order of multi cylinder engine.  |                     |
|  | 4 <sup>th</sup> | 1.3 Cylinder arrangement: inline and v-type engine firing order of multi cylinder engine.  |                     |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup>                          | 1 <sup>st</sup> | 1.4 Side valve actuating mechanism over head valve actuating mechanism.  |                     |
|  | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 1.4 Side valve actuating mechanism over head valve actuating mechanism.  |                     |
|  | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 1.5 I, F & T type valve arrangement, valve clearance.  |                     |
|  | 4 <sup>th</sup> | 1.5 I, F & T type valve arrangement, valve clearance.  |                     |
| 4 <sup>th</sup>                          | 1 <sup>st</sup> | 1.6 Timing gear, vibration damper, inlet & exhaust manifold  |                     |
|  | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 1.6 Timing gear, vibration damper, inlet & exhaust manifold  |                     |
|  | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 2. Diesel engine and its constructional details  |                     |
|  | 4 <sup>th</sup> | 2.1 Working principle two strokes & four stroke diesel engine.   |                     |
| 5 <sup>th</sup>                          | 1 <sup>st</sup> | 2.1 Working principle two strokes & four stroke diesel engine.   |                     |
|  | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 2.2 Types, advantages & limitations of diesel engine over petrol engine.   |                     |
|  | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 2.3 Function & types of combustion chamber.  |                     |
|  | 4 <sup>th</sup> | 2.3 Function & types of combustion chamber.  |                     |
| 6 <sup>th</sup>                          | 1 <sup>st</sup> | 2.4 Direct injection type combustion chamber, pre combustion chamber, turbulence chamber. Their advantages & disadvantages.                                |                     |
|  | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 2.4 Direct injection type combustion chamber, pre combustion chamber, turbulence chamber. Their advantages & disadvantages.                                |                     |
|  | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 2.4 Direct injection type combustion chamber, pre combustion chamber, turbulence chamber. Their advantages & disadvantages.                                |                     |
|  | 4 <sup>th</sup> | 3. Performance of I.C engine   |                     |

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| 7 <sup>th</sup>  | 1 <sup>st</sup> | 3.1 Define mechanical efficiency, Indicated thermal efficiency,Relative efficiency,brake thermal efficiency,overall efficiency,mean effective pressure & specific fuel consumption. |
|                  | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 3.1 Define mechanical efficiency, Indicated thermal efficiency,Relative efficiency,brake thermal efficiency,overall efficiency,mean effective pressure & specific fuel consumption. |
|                  | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 3.2 Define air-fuel ratio & calorific value of fuel.  |
|                  | 4 <sup>th</sup> | 3.2 Define air-fuel ratio & calorific value of fuel.  |
| 8 <sup>th</sup>  | 1 <sup>st</sup> | 3.3 Morse — test and preparation of heat balance sheet  |
|                  | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 3.3 Morse — test and preparation of heat balance sheet  |
|                  | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 3.4 Work out problems to determine efficiencies & specific fuel consumption.  |
|                  | 4 <sup>th</sup> | 3.4 Work out problems to determine efficiencies & specific fuel consumption.  |
| 9 <sup>th</sup>  | 1 <sup>st</sup> | 4. Fuel feed system for petrol & diesels engine   |
|                  | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 4.1 Line diagram of petrol engine fuel supply system.   |
|                  | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 4.2 Components of petrol engine fuel supply system like fuel tanks, fuel lines, fuel pumps, (mechanical & electrical) fuel filter.  |
|                  | 4 <sup>th</sup> | 4.2 Components of petrol engine fuel supply system like fuel tanks, fuel lines, fuel pumps, (mechanical & electrical) fuel filter.  |
| 10 <sup>th</sup> | 1 <sup>st</sup> | 4.3 Requirements and working principle of carburetors. Air fuel ratios for different conditions in carburettors.  |
|                  | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 4.4 Circuits of various types of carburetor, like down draught carburetor ,side draught carburetor.   |
|                  | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 4.5 Description of motorcycle carburetor  |
|                  | 4 <sup>th</sup> | 4.6 line diagram of diesel engine fuel supply system.   |
| 11 <sup>th</sup> | 1 <sup>st</sup> | 4.7 Requirements and types of fuel injection system.  |
|                  | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 4.8 Air injection, solid injection individual pump system injection common rail system injection  |
|                  | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 4.9 TBL system MPFI system PFI system ECM control functions   |
|                  | 4 <sup>th</sup> | 4.10 Constructional details of fuel pump.   |
| 12 <sup>th</sup> | 1 <sup>st</sup> | 4.11 Fuel injectors.  |
|                  | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 4.12 Governing system of fuel: Mechanical governor pneumatics governor. Hydraulic governor.   |
|                  | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | <b>MIDSEM EXAM</b>  |
|                  | 4 <sup>th</sup> | <b>MIDSEM EXAM</b>  |
| 13 <sup>th</sup> | 1 <sup>st</sup> | 5. Cooling System   |
|                  | 2 <sup>nd</sup> | 5.1 Necessity & types of engine cooling.  |
|                  | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | 5.2 Constructional details of air cooling & water cooling ( thermo siphon & pump air circulation)   |
|                  | 4 <sup>th</sup> | 5.3 Advantages and limitations of air cooling.  |

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| <b>14<sup>th</sup></b> | <b>1<sup>st</sup></b> | 5.4 Water pump thermostat, radiator.   |
|                        | <b>2<sup>nd</sup></b> | 5.5 Anti-freezing and anti-corrosive additives.  |
|                        | <b>3<sup>rd</sup></b> | 6. Lubrication System  |
|                        | <b>4<sup>th</sup></b> | 6.1 Types, requirements and properties (flash point & fire points) of lubricants.  |
| <b>15<sup>th</sup></b> | <b>1<sup>st</sup></b> | 6.2 Types of lubrication system gravity type, Splash type, pressure type, dry sump type, semi pressure type etc.                               |
|                        | <b>2<sup>nd</sup></b> | 6.2 Types of lubrication system gravity type, Splash type, pressure type, dry sump type, semi pressure type etc.                               |
|                        | <b>3<sup>rd</sup></b> | 6.3 Parts of lubricating system like oil sump, oil cooler, oil filter, oil pressure gauge, oil pressure indicating light ,oil label indicator. |
|                        | <b>4<sup>th</sup></b> | 6.4 Oil filters and its types — full flow filter and bypass filter.crank case ventilation.   |